1. **Idi riri kupokanwa:**
	* **Nguva dzekutambudzwa.**
		+ Nguva yekutambudzwa inoziviswa nenzira nhatu dzakasiyana: “ŋguʋa imŋe nedzimŋe ŋguʋa, nehafu yeŋguʋa” (Dan. 7:25; 12:7; Zva. 12:14); Mazuva1,260 (Zva. 11:3; 12:6); Mwedzi 42 months (Zva. 11:2; 13:5). Matauriro ese anoratidza nguva imwe chete: mazuva 1,260.
		+ Pasi pemutemo we“zuʋa rimŋe nerimŋe rifananidze gore” (Ez. 4:6; Num. 14:34), iyi nhambo yechitambudzo inotora makore 1 260 enhoroondo: kubva muna 538 kusvika 1798.
		+ Sezvakaporofitwa, Mwari akagadzirira nzvimbo yekubatsira sangano rakatendeka: renje, kureva nzvimbo dzinogarwa vashoma (Zva. 12:6, 14).
		+ Munguva dzakaoma nechitambudzo, vatendi vakatendeka vakamira vakasimba mukudzivirira zvokwadi, vachipotera murudo nokutarisira kwaMwari(Mapis. 46:1-3).
	* **Kutendeka pakutambudzwa.**
		+ Payakangowana simba rezvamatongerwe enyika, Chechi yeRoma yakatanga kushandisa simba rayo kurayira kuti munhu ari wose aite maererano nemirayiro yayo yechitendero, mizhinji yayo yakanga yatsveyamiswa.
		+ Kuti adzivise vanhu vazhinji kupandukira simba rake, akatora kwavari chinhu chinokosha zvikurusa: Shoko raMwari.
		+ Vakatendeka vakamuka avo, vachitungamirirwa nedzidziso dzeBhaibheri uye vachitevera zano raJudhasi, vakarwa zvakasimba kuti vadzivirire kutenda kwavo(Judasi 1:3).
2. **Kudzivirirwa kwechokwadi:**
	* **Kugoverana Bhaibheri: Mawaridhenzi.**
		+ Peter Waldo (1140-1218), muzvinabhizimisi akapfuma wokuFrance akasiya pfuma yake kuti aparidze Kristu, akatanga sangano re“Varombo veLyon,” rinozivikanwa se“vaWaldenses.”
		+ Chii chaizivikanwa nevaWaldenses?
			1. Vakanga vari vokutanga kuita kuti Bhaibheri riwanike mumutauro wavo (kusvikira panguva iyoyo, raingowanika muchiLatin, chiGiriki kana kuti chiHebhuru).
			2. Sezvo rakanga riri bhuku rinorambidzwa, vakarikopa mumapako, vachihwanda kubva kuvatendi vekereke ye Roman Catholic vakavakomba.
			3. Nguva dzose vaitakura zvikamu zveBhaibheri izvo, panguva yakafanira, vaigoverana navamwe, zvichivapa tariro nekurudziro munaShe.
			4. Vakachengeta chokwadi cheBhaibheri chavaiziva kwemazana emakore. Vaizivikanwa nekuvimbika kwavo uye kuzvipira.
			5. Misha yose yakashandurwa kumaodzanyemba kweFrance uye kuchamhembe kweItari, Piedmont.
			6. Mizhinji yemisha iyi yakaparadzwa nePapa, uye vagari vayo vakaurayiwa.
	* **Nyeredzi yevandudzo: John Wycliffe .**
		+ John Wycliffe (1324-1384) akapa nguva yakawanda youpenyu hwake kuti ashandure Bhaibheri muChirungu. Chii chakaita kuti aite izvi? Zvikonzero zviviri: Kristu akanga amushandura kuburikidza neShoko; uye aida kugoverana rudo rwaKristu navamwe.
		+ Chokwadi, izvi zvakaita kuti apesane neChechi yepamutemo. Nemhaka yohukama hwake nevakuru vakuru muEngland, John akanzvenga rufu pamaoko eChechi.
		+ Muna 1428 zvisaririra zvomuvandudzi zvakapiswa, uye madota ake akakandirwa murwizi. Madota ake akapararira akava mucherechedzo wenhaka yake.
		+ Chiedza chiduku chechokwadi chakabatidzwa naJohn Wycliffe chakasvika kuBohemia, uko John Hus akatora nhaka yake. Neiyi nzira, zvokwadi yakapinda munzira yayo kutozosvikira pamavambo evandudzo. Zuva rakanga rotanga kupenya.
	* **Kusimbiswa nokutenda: John Hasi nevamwe.**
		+ Pashure paJohn Wycliffe, vamwe vashanduki vakamuka:
			1. John Huss (1370-1415)
			2. Jerome (1360-1416)
			3. Tyndale (1494-1536)
			4. Hugh Latimer (1490-1555)
		+ Chii chakavapa ushingi hwokuita vandudzo dzavo ndokutarisana nezvinetso norufu?
			1. Vaitenda muzvipikirwa zvaKristu
			2. Simba raKristu rakanga rakakwana kuti vakunde miedzo
			3. Vakawana mufaro mukubatanidzwa mukutambura kwaKristu
			4. Kuvimbika kwake kwaiva uchapupu hune simba kunyika
			5. Vakatarisa mberi kwenguva yazvino, kunguva yemberi ine mbiri
			6. Vaiziva kuti rufu muvengi akakundwa
			7. Vakabatirira pazvipikirwa zveShoko raMwari
		+ John Hus akaiswa mujeri uye pakupedzisira akapisirwa padanda. Ari mujeri akanyora kuti: “Mwari akandinzwira ngoni sei, uye akanditsigira nenzira inoshamisa sei.”
		+ Sezvo zvipikirwa zvaMwari zvakatsigira vanhu vake munguva yakapfuura, zvinotitsigira nhasi.