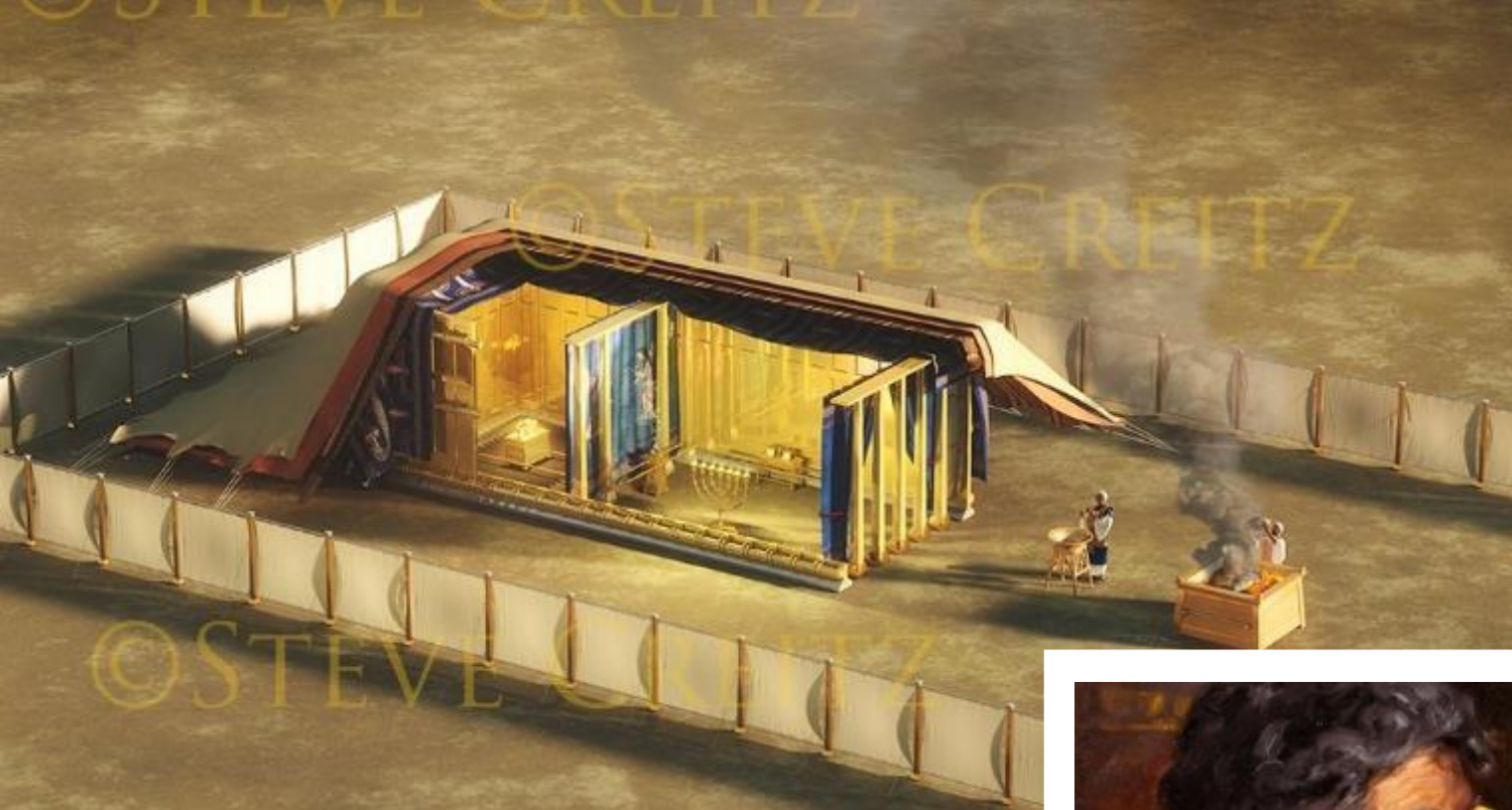




PANGANO NDI
NDONDOMEKO



“Tsono Mose anapita kukawuza anthu mawu onse a Yehova ndi malamulo onse, ndipo anthu onse anayankha mogwirizana kuti, “Tidzachita zonse zimene Yehova wanena.”

Eksodo 24:3

Atamaliza kulengeza mokweza Malamulo Khumi ndikupereka kwa Mose malamulo oyambira, Mulungu anafuna kupanga pangano ndi Israyeli.

Panganolo linali losavuta: Ine ndidzakhala Mulungu wanu, ndidzakusungani ndi kukudalitsani; inu mverani malamulo anga.

Atalemba panganolo m'buku, mbali zonse ziwiri zinkafunika kulitsimikizira. Anthu anatsimikizira polonjeza kuti adzalisunga. Koma Mulungu anatsimikizira bwanji? Ndi mwazi; ndi chikondwerero; komanso ndi chitsanzo chothandiza kuti amvetsetse pangano.



Pangano:

-  Mwazi wa pangano (Eksodo 24:1-6, 8)
-  Kukwaniritsidwa kwa pangano (Eksodo 24:7)
-  Chakudya cha Pangano (Eksodo 24:9-18)



Chitsanzo:

-  Cholinga cha chitsanzo (Eksodo 25:1-9)
-  Kukonzetsera kwa Chitsanzo (Eksodo 31:1-18)



PANGANO

"WHAT GOD SAYS WE WILL DO"
אשר יאמר יהוה עשינו

MWAZI WA PANGANO

Ndipo Mose anatenga mwaziwo, nawaza pa anthu, nati Taonani mwazi wa chipangano, chimene Yehova anachita nanu, kunena za mau awa onse.' " (Eksodo 24:8)

Pangano linapangidwa bwanji?

1. Pangano linawerengedwa (Eksodo 24:3a)
2. Anthu anayankha motsimikiza (Eksodo 24:3b)
3. Linasungidwa muzolemba (Eksodo 24:4a)
4. Guwa la nsembe linamangidwa (Eksodo 24:4b)
5. Mizati 12 inamangidwa (Eksodo 24:4c)
6. Nsembe zopsereza zinkaperekedwa (Eksodo 24:5)
7. Theka la mwazi linawazidwa pa guwa lansembe (Eksodo 24:6)
8. Panganoli linawerengedwanso (Eksodo 24:7a)
9. Anthu adayankhanso motsimikiza (Eksodo 24:7b)
10. Theka lina la mwazi linawazidwa pa anthu (Eksodo 24:8a)
11. Mose anaulengeza kukhala "mwazi wa pangano" (Eksodo 24:8b; Mateyu 26:28)
12. Anachita phwando kuti atsindike panganolo (Eksodo 24:9-11)



Mulungu anazindikira Israyeli monga mtundu (mizati 12); anapereka mtengo wapadera kwa achinyamata; ndipo anadzipereka kwa munthu aliyense payekha (kuwaza mwazi wake pa iwo).
Mulungu amafuna kukhala paubale ndi ife, aliyense payekha komanso monga gulu la okhulupirira.

KUKWANIRITSIDWA KWA PANGANO

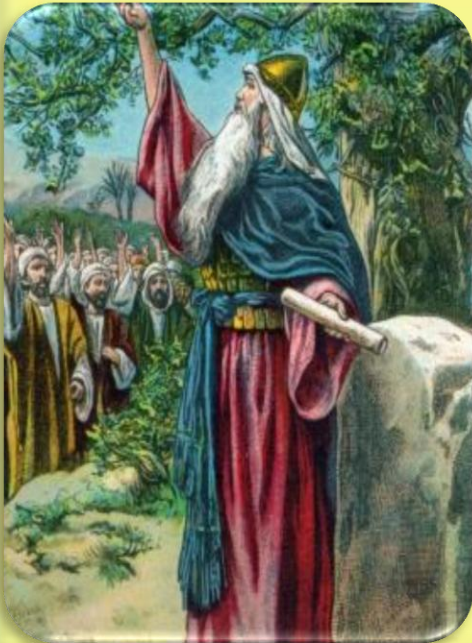
"Anatenganso Buku la Chipangano ndi kuwerengera anthu. Anthuwo anayankha kuti, 'Zonse zimene Yehova wanena tamva, ndipo tidzazichita.' " (Eksodo 24:7)



Moona mtima kotheratu, anthu anadzipereka kusunga pangano. Koma kudzipereka kumeneku kunakhala kwa kwakanthawi kochepea(Eksodo 32:8).

M'badwo wotsatira nawonso unadzipereka kusunga pangano (Yoswa 24:18b). Koma Yoswa anawachenjeza momveka bwino kuti: "Simudzatha kutumikira Yehova." (Yoswa 24:19)

Chimene chimatilepheretsa kumvera Mulungu, ngakhale tili ndi zolinga zabwino, ndi chiyani?



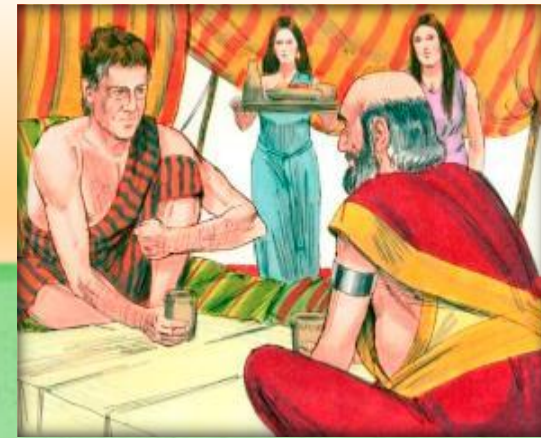
Mwachibadwa, ndife osamvera (Aroma 7:18) ndipo palibe chimene tingachite kuti tisinthe khalidwe lathu (Aroma 7:24).



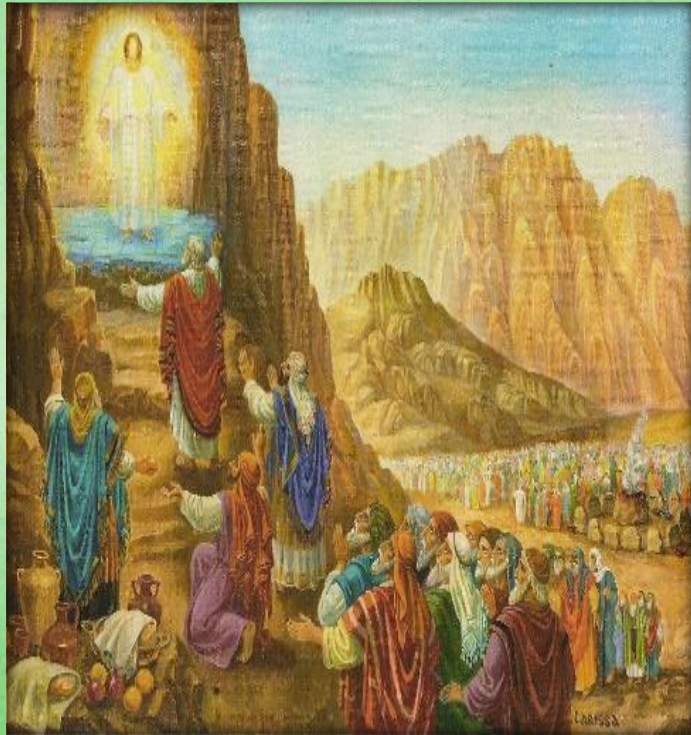
Koma tikamulola, Mulungu akhoza kusintha chikhalidwe chathu (Ezekiel 36:26-27). Iye amayeretsa, amachotsa, amapereka, ndi kuyika zinthu kuti ife timumvere. Ndi Iye yekha amene amatipatsa mphamvu (2 Akorinto 12:10).

CHAKUDYA CHA PANGANO

**"Kenaka Mose pamodzi ndi Aaroni, Nadabu, Abihu ndi akuluakulu makumi asanu ndi awiri a Israeli aja anakwera ku phiri,; [...] m'malo mwake anadya ndi kumwa."
(Eksodo 24:9, 11b)**



Monga mmene tikuwonera pa chitsanzo cha Yakobo ndi Labani, Kale anthu a Kum'mawa akamatsimikizira pangano amaphatikizapo chakudya chomwe mbali ziwiri zinkadya Pamodzi (Genesis 31:44-54).



Pa Sinai, Mulungu anapereka “chakudya cha pangano” kwa anthu 74: Mose, Aroni, Nadabu, Abihu, ndi akuluakulu 70, omwe anali oyimira anthu onse (Eksodo 24:9-11).

Pamene Yesu ankakhazikitsa pangano latsopano, anachitanso zimenezi podyera limodzi ndi atumwi Ake 12 (Mateyu 26:26-28).

Nthawi zonse tikamadya Mgonero wa Ambuye, timakonzanso pangano lathu ndi Mulungu. Pakudya mkate ndi vinyo, timakondwerera chikhululukiro ndi chipulumutso chimene tili nacho mwa Yesu (1 Akorinto 11:26).



Ngakhale kuti potsiriza anakana chipulumutso, Nadabu, Abihu komanso Yudasi sanachotsedwe konse ku “mgonero wa pangano” umenewu.



CHITSANZO

CHOLINGA CHA CHITSANZO

"Iwo andipangire malo wopatulika, ndipo Ine ndidzakhala pakati pawo. " (Eksodo 25:8)

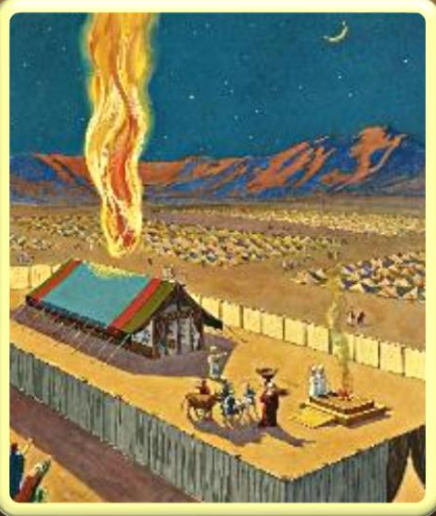
Monga chitsimikizo chakuti adzachita mbali yake ya pangano, Mulungu anaganiza zokhala pakati pa anthu.

Koma kupezeka kwa Mulungu pakati pawo kukanatanthauza imfa ya nthawi yomweyo kwa anthu onse (Eksodo 33:20). Chotero, anawalamula kuti amange malo opatulika kumene akanatha kusonyeza kupezeka kwake pakati pawo. Kupezeka kumeneku kunasonyezedwa mophiphiritsa, popeza kuti Mulungu sakhala kuthupi mukachisi aliyense wapadziko lapansi (Machitidwe 17:24).

Mose anasonyezedwa chitsanzochi ndipo anapatsidwa malangizo achindunji a kamangidwe ka Nyumba Yopatulika. Anthu anapemphedwa kuti apereke zinthu zofunikira (Eksodo 25:2-7).

Nyumba Yopatulika ndi kachisi amene Solomoni anamanga zinali chitsanzo cha Nyumba Yopatulika yomwe ili Kumwamba (Ahebri 8:1-2; 1 Mafumu 8:27, 30).

Pamene Mulsraeli ankalowa amalowa mu Nyumba Yopatulika, ankalowa—mophiphiritsira—pamaso pa Mulungu Mwini... kufikira pamene chinsalu chophimba chinang'ambika pamene Yesu anafa.



KUKONZETSERA KWA CHITSANZO

"Taona, ndasankha Bezaleli mwana wa Uri, mwana wa Huri, wa fuko la Yuda. Ndipo ndamudzaza ndi Mzimu wa Mulungu koteru kuti ali ndi luso ndi nzeru zomvetisa zinthu ndipo akudziwa bwino ntchito zonse zamanja monga izi:" (Eksodo 31:2-3)



Ngakhale kuti Mulungu anapereka kwa Mose malangizo atsatanetsatane okhudza zomangazo, sanamuwuze tsatanetsatane wa zinthu zonse. Kodi mkhate wamkuwa, akerubi, zisoti za ansembe, ndi zina zotero zikanawoneka bwanji? Izi zinapatsa Mzimu Woyera mwayi wogwirizana ndi mphatso za aluso omanga.

Pa tsatanetsatane umenewu, Mzimu Woyera anapatsa ena mphatso zapadera :

➡ Bezaleli, amene ankatsogolera ntchito yonse (Eksodo 31:2)

➡ Oholiabu, yemwe anali womuthandizira wake wamkulu (Eksodo 31:6a)

➡ Anthu ena amene anathandiza pa ntchitoyi (Eksodo 31:6b)



Pakati pa malangizo omangira Nyumba Yopatulika, pali kutchulidwa kwapadera kwa Sabata (Eksodo 31:12-17). Kodi Sabata ili ndi chiyani chokhudzana ndi zonsezi?

Chiyero ndicho mfundo yaikulu. Kuti tiyandikire kwa Mulungu Woyera, tiyenera kukhala oyera monga lye. Sabata ndi chizindikiro cha chiyero (Eksodo 31:13; Ezekiel 20:12, 20).

“Pomanga Nyumba Yopatulika monga malo okhalamo Mulungu, Mose analangizidwa kupanga zinthu zonse molingana ndi chitsanzo cha zinthu zakumwamba.” Mulungu anamutana ku phiri, ndipo anamuwonetsa zinthu zakumwamba, ndipo mogwirizana ndi chitsanzo chake, chihema chinapangidwa, pamodzi ndi zonse zimene zinali nazo.

Chotero kwa Israyeli, Iye anafuna kukhale malo okhalamo Ake, Iye anavumbulutsa chithunzi ulemmerero wa khalidwe Lake [...] Koma mwa iwo okha analibe mphamvu yokwaniritsa chithunzi chimenechi. Kuzionetsera kwa pa Sinayi kunangowawonetsera kusowa ndi kufooka kwawo.”